

W 613.
Treaty
of Peace and Friendship
made and concluded
at Camp Union near
Guba River
July 18th 1851

Copy -
C. D. F.
Belle

Recd. No. 8. 8. 1851

A Treaty of Peace and Friendship made & concluded at Camp Union near the Yuba River between the United States Indian Agent O. M. Wozencraft of the one part, and the Chiefs, Captains and Head men of the following Tribes viz. Das-pia. Ya-ma-do. Yo-la-mer. Wai-de-pa-can. Om-o-po-ma. Mon-e-da. Wan-nuck. Nem-shaw Bem-pi. and Sa-cum-na. Tribes of the other part

Art. 1.

The several Tribes or Bands above mentioned do acknowledge the United States to be the sole and absolute Sovereign of all the soil and Territory ceded to them by a Treaty of Peace ^{made} between them and the Republic of Mexico.

Art. 2

The said Tribes or Bands acknowledge themselves jointly and severally under the exclusive jurisdiction, Authority, and protection of the United States and hereby bind themselves hereafter to refrain from the Commission of all acts of Hostility and aggression towards the Government or Citizens thereof, and to live on terms of Peace and Friendship among themselves and with all other Indian Tribes which are now or may come under the protection of the United States.

And farther more bind themselves to conform to and be governed by the Laws and regulations of the Indian Bureau made and provided therefor by the Congress of the U. S.

Art. 3

To promote the settlement and improvement of said Tribes or Bands it is hereby stipulated and agreed that the following District of Country

in the State of California, shall be and is hereby set apart forever for the sole use and occupancy of aforesaid Tribes of Indians.

To wit Commencing on Bear River at the Western line or boundary of Camp Far Tract, from thence up said stream 12 Miles in a due line, from thence on a line due North to the Yuba River thence down said stream 12 Miles on a due line of the river, from thence South to the place of beginning, to have and to hold the said District of Country for the sole use and occupancy of said Indian Tribes forever.

Provided that there is reserved to the Government of the United States the right of way over any portion of said Territory, and right to establish and maintain any Military Post or Posts, Public Building, School Houses, Houses for Agents, Teachers and such others as they may deem necessary for their use or the protection of the Indians. The said Tribes or Bands and each of them hereby engage that they will never claim any other Lands within the Boundaries of the United States nor ever disturb the people of the U. S. in the ^{free} use and enjoyment thereof

Art 4

To aid the said Tribes or Bands in their subsistence while removing to and making their settlement upon the said reservation, the United States in addition to the few presents made them at this council, will furnish them free of charge with (500) Five Hundred Head of Beef Cattle to average (500) in weight Five Hundred pounds, Three Hundred sacks flour (200) One Hundred (100) pounds each within the term of two Years from the date of this Treaty

Art. 4. To aid the said Tribes or Bands in their subsistence while removing to and making their settlement upon the said reservation, the United States in addition to the few presents made them at this council, will furnish them free of charge with (500) Five Hundred Head of Beef Cattle to average (500) in weight Five Hundred pounds, Five Hundred sacks flour (200) One Hundred (100) pounds each within the term of two Years from the date of this Treaty

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Art. 5. As early as convenient after the ratification of this Treaty by the President and Senate, in consideration of the premises, and with a sincere desire to encourage said Tribes in acquiring the arts and habits of civilized life, the United States will also furnish them with the following articles to be divided among them by the Agent according to their respective numbers and wants, during each of the two years succeeding the said ratification.

Viz 1 one pair strong pantaloons and
1 red flannel shirt for each man and boy
1 one lincey gown for each woman & girl
4000 Yards Calico and 1000 yards broⁿ Shetling
40 lbs Scotch thread 2 doz pr. Scissors
8 doz Thimbles 3000 Needles.
1. 2 1/2 point Mackinaw blanket for each man and woman over fifteen (15) Years of age.
4000 lbs Iron and 4000 lbs Steel, and in like manner in the first year for the permanent use of the said Tribes and as their joint property.

Viz 75 Brood Mares and 3 Stallions
300 Milk Cows " 18 Bulls
12 Yoke work Cattle with Yokes & Chains
12 Yoke Mules or Horses.
25 Ploughs assorted sizes
200 Garden or Corn hoes
80 Spades - 12 Grindstones

The stock enumerated above and the product thereof and no part or portion thereof shall be killed exchanged sold or otherwise parted with without the consent and direction of the Agent.

Art. 6.

The United States will also employ and settle

among said Tribes at or near their Towns or Settlements
 One practical Farmer who shall superintend all Ag-
 ricultural operations with two assistant men of prac-
 tical knowledge and industrious habits, One Carpenter
One Wheelwright, One Blacksmith, One principal School
Teacher and as many assistant Teachers as the Pres-
ident may deem proper to instruct said Tribes in read-
ing writing &c and in the domestic arts upon the man-
 uel labor system, all the above named workmen
and Teachers to be maintained and paid by the
United States for the period of Five (5) Years and as
long thereafter as the President shall deem advisable.
The United States will also erect suitable school Ho-
uses Shops and Dwellings for the acomodation of
the school Teachers and Mechanics above specified
and for the protection of the Public Property.

In testimony whereof the parties
 have herunto signed their names and affixed
 their seals this Eighteenth day of July in the Year of
Our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and
Fifty one (1851)

(Signed) O. M. Trozencraft,

Signed sealed & delivered }
 after being fully explained }
 in presence of.

U. S. In - Sgt.

(Signed) George Stoneman
 Lieut. 1st Dragoons
 Comd^g Escort to
 Ind^l. Comd^g.

For & in behalf of the Das-pia
 Wee-mar his
 mark Seal

20-57

Witnesses

(Signed) John Campbell

Asst Surgeon
 Escort to Ind^l. Comd^g.

For & in behalf of the Ya-ma-do
 Oi-ta his
 mark Seal

A. T. Stirling

For & in behalf of the Go-la-vuir
 Wee-le-pie his
 mark Seal

For & in behalf of Train den-pa can
 Ho-man-la his
 mark Seal

C. J. Lovell
 Secy of War

For & in behalf of the On-o-po-ma
 Wee-mar his
 mark Seal

Signed sealed & delivered } U.S. In - Agt.
after being fully explained }
in presence of.

(Signed) George Stoneman
Lieut. 1st Dragoons
Command Escort to
Ind. Comd.

For & in behalf of the Das-pia
Wee-mar his
mark X Seal

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Witnesses

For & in behalf of the Ya-ma-do
Oi-ta his
mark X Seal

(Signed) John Campbell

Asst. Surgeon
Escort to Ind. Comd.

For & in behalf of the Yo-la-uvir
Wal-lem-pie his
mark X Seal

A. T. Stirling

For & in behalf of Train den-pa can
Ko-ma-la his
mark X Seal

C. J. Lovell
Secy. U.S. S. Agt.

For & in behalf of the On-o-po-ma
Man-ark his
mark X Seal

For & in behalf of the Mon-en-da
Wal-lem-hook his
mark X Seal

For & in behalf of the Wan-muck
Yun-mu-an his
mark X Seal

For & in behalf of the Nem-shaw
Mas-hi-ma his
mark X Seal

For & in behalf of the Bern-pi
Tic-co-la his
mark X Seal

For & in behalf of the Sa-cum-na
Yo-lo his
mark X Seal

Addenda

It is understood that the above named boundary, running North from Bear River, will pass between Rough & Ready & Perrin Valley & in the event that a line due North from said point on said River should fail to do so, it will deviate so far as to include said Valley in the reservation & exclude Rough & Ready

D. W. W.